

No.

Topic: Determiners (限定詞)

Material: Flash card

Objective:

At the end of the lesson, the students will be able to:

1. Master the vocabularies
2. Pronounce the correct word
3. Use the Determiners in a sentence.

Determiners are words like **a, an, the, each, every, some, and any**. They are grammatically similar. They all come at the beginning of noun phrases, and usually we cannot use more than one determiner in the same noun phrase.

(限定詞は **a, an, the, each, every, some, and any** のような単語です。これらは文法的に似ています。これらは全て名詞句の最初に来ます。そして通常は同じ名詞句の中に複数の限定詞は使いません。)

Vocabulary

Saw (見る (see) の過去形)	Shooting star (流れ星)	Last night (昨晚)	Need (必要な)
Pack (包む)	Lunch (昼食)	Left (置き去る (leave) の過去形)	Fridge (冷蔵庫)
Each year (各年)	Go up (上昇する)	Bangkok (バンコク)	Everyday (毎日)
Somebody (誰か)	Every hour (毎時)	Stamps (スタンプ)	Homework (宿題)
Drink (飲む)	Anything (なんでも)	Anybody (誰でも)	

A, an, the

Lisa saw **a** shooting star last night. = use **a** in a sentence if the preceding word starts with a constant .

I need to pack **an** apple for my lunch. = use **an** in a sentence if the preceding word start with a vowel.

Is there any milk left in **the** fridge?

Each, Every

Each and **every** have similar but not always identical meanings: (each と every は似ていますが、必ずしも同一の意味とは限りません)

Each = every one separately

Every = each, all

Sometimes, **each** and **every** are the same meaning: (時々each と every は同じ意味を持ちます)

Prices go up **each** year.

Prices go up **every** year.

There is a plane to Bangkok **every** day.

In general, we use **something/anything** and **somebody/anybody** in the same way as **some/any**.

(一般的に、**something/anything** そして **somebody/anybody** を **some/any** と同じ方法で使います)

He needs **some** stamps.

I must go. I have **some** homework to do.

I'm thirsty. I want **something** to drink.

I can see **somebody** coming.

Does he need **any** stamps?

Do you have **any** homework to do?

Do you want **anything** to drink?

Can you see **anybody** coming?

Exercise:

1. I want (the, a , an) new bag for my birthday.
2. Is there anyone else inside (an, a, the) class room?
3. (The , An, A) apple a day keeps the Doctor away.
4. Do you want (anybody, something, anything) to eat?
5. There is a plane to Bangkok (each, every) day.